

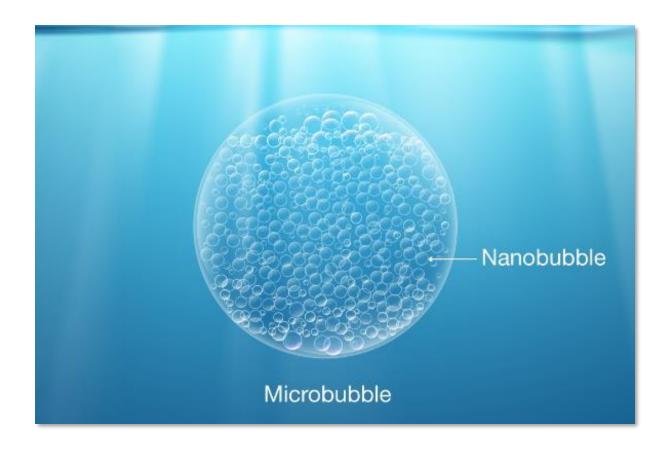
Algae Mitigation Using Air Nanobubbles

Illinois Lake Management Association Champaign, IL

1

Nanobubbles

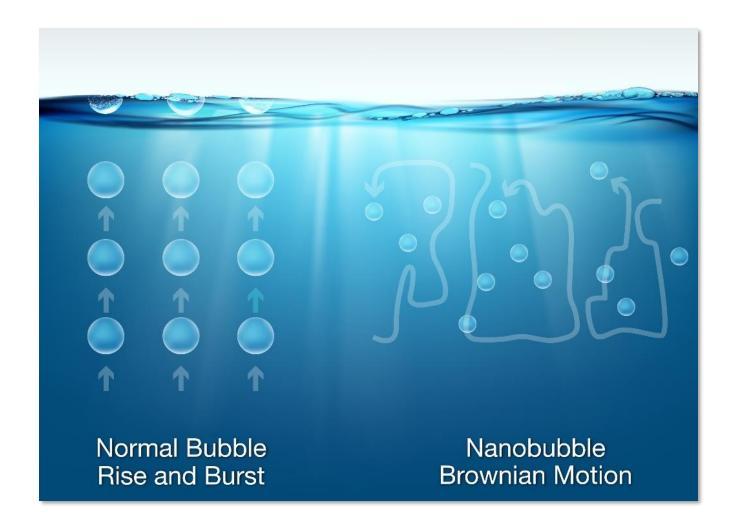
Nanobubbles are nano-sized bubbles that display unique properties in water



- ✓ 1,000 10,000x smaller than microbubble
- ✓ 1,000 greater surface area than microbubbles



Nanobubbles





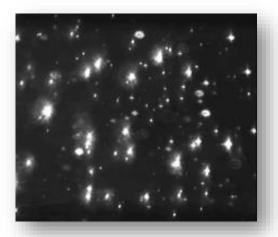
Nanobubbles



Before



After





Moleaer ClearTM Nanobubble Generator



ClearTM

- Available in 50 & 150 gpm
- Air or Enriched O_2 (40% O_2)
- ~1 billion nanobubbles / mL
- <60 dB

FEATURES

- No submerged moving parts
- Plug and Play



Algae Control Mode of Actions

1. Direct Algae Control

- Induces algae cell breakdown through oxidation
- Degrade algae toxins
- Impact algae's ability to regulate buoyancy

2. Algae Bloom Mitigation

- Delivers oxygen throughout entire water column and water body
- Sediment Digestion
 - Improved sediment color
 - Eliminate sediment odor
 - Reduce muck levels
- Increased oxygen levels improve overall lake health
- Promotion of healthy bacteria and organisms to outcompete algae









DETAILS

Location

Treatment Time

Lake Volume

Lake Applicator

History

- Naples, FL
- 8 weeks
- 7.7 acre-feet
- SOLitude Lake Management
- Max Permitted Copper
- Aeration: 3 Diffusers, 8CFM

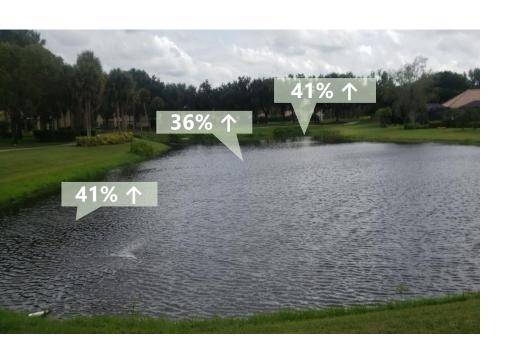


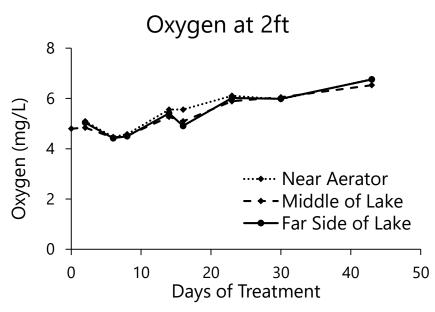
OXYGEN SAMPLING POINTS





POND SURFACE

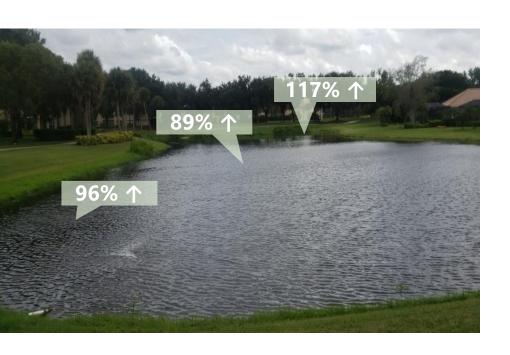


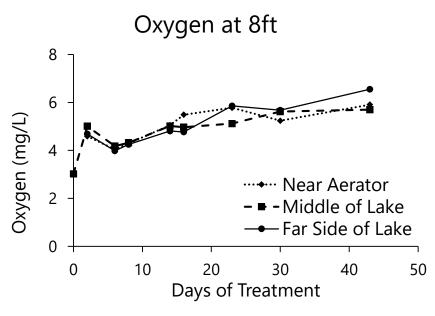


• Temp Range: 26-32 °C



POND FLOOR





• Temp Range: 26-32 °C





CONCLUSIONS

- Treatment Time: 8 weeks
- No more chemical treatments
- DO at 8-ft depth within
 15% of DO at surface



Spring 2019

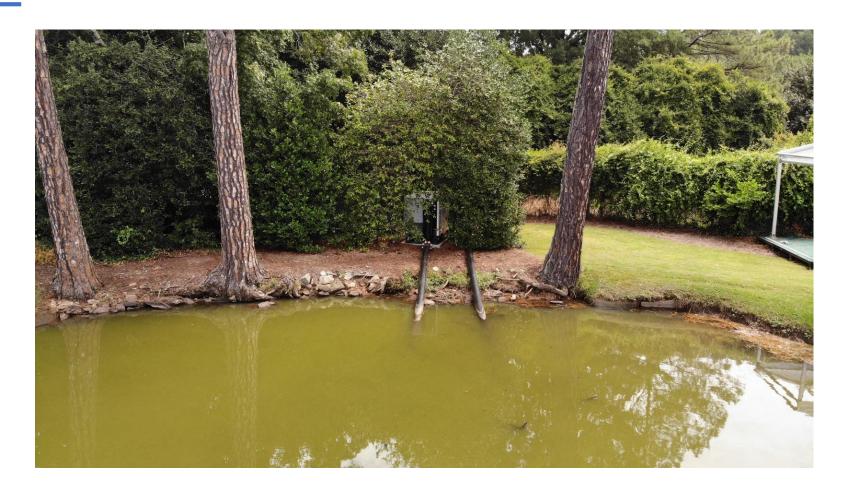


Fall 2019



• 12' average depth, 264 acre-feet

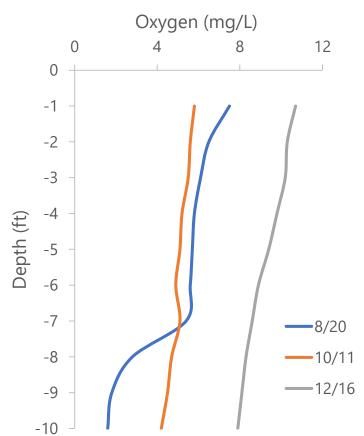


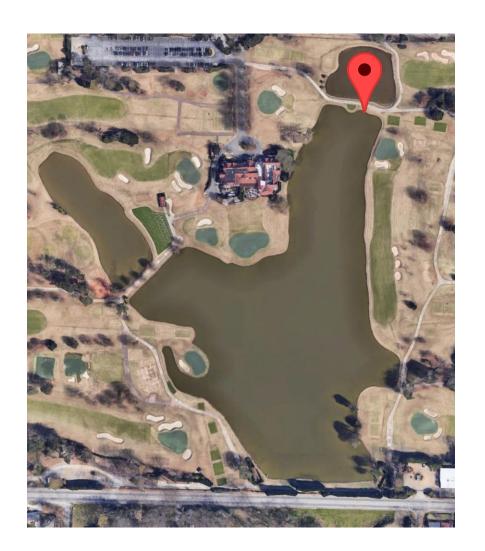


Moleaer 1000GPM Optimus



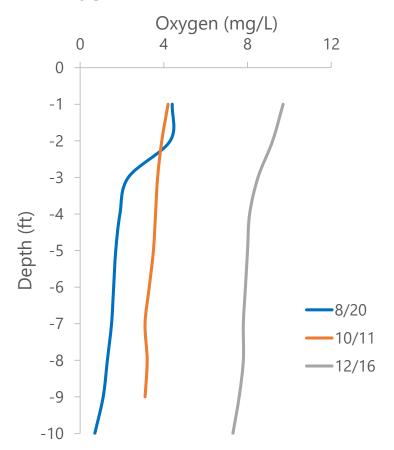
Oxygen - NorthEast Corner

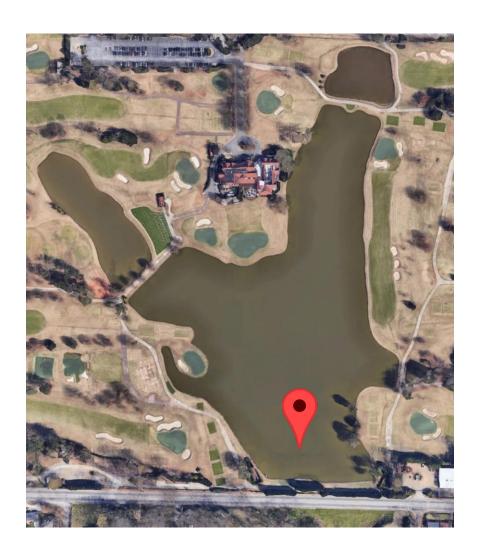






Oxygen - SouthEast Corner







How do NBs Impact Algae & Toxins?

DETAILS

Parameters Tested

Lab Analysis

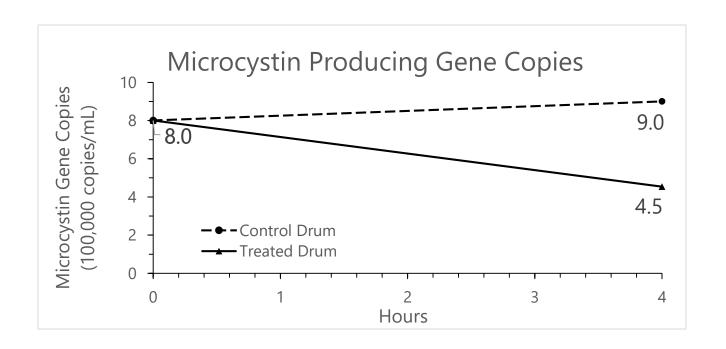
Date Tested

- Microcystis & Microcystin Toxin
- Bend Genetics, Sacramento, CA
- August, 2019





Algae & Toxin Nanobubble Impact



FINDINGS

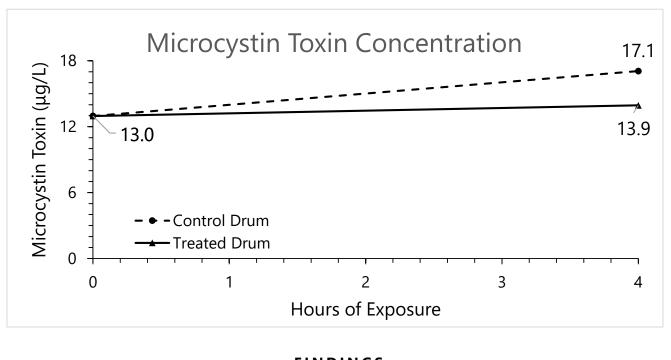
Cyanobacteria

Nanobubble Treated: -40%

Control: +12.5%



Algae & Toxin Nanobubble Impact



FINDINGS

Microcystin Toxin

Nanobubble Treated: +7.5%

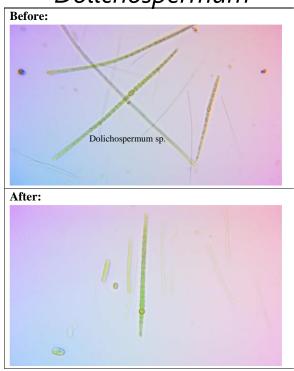
Control: +32%

40% algae lysis with no toxin increase suggests air nanobubble's ability to break down algae toxins



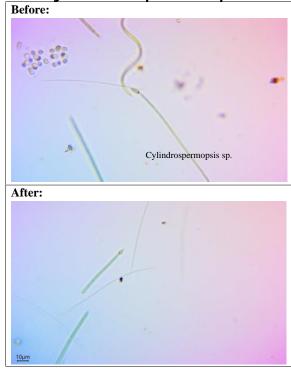
Microscopy Photos

Dolichospermum



High -> Moderate

Cylindrospermopsis

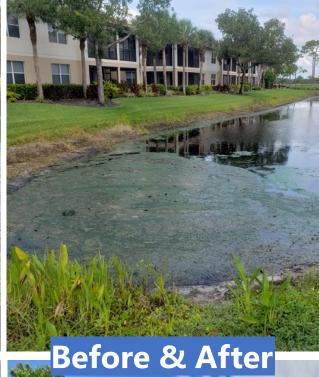


Moderately High -> Low

Microcystis: Moderately High -> Very Low















Aquatic Management Applications

- Fish
 - Recreational fishing ponds (private and public)
 - Koi ponds and commercial aquariums
 - Hatcheries
 - Sea pens (salmon, shrimp)
 - Bivalves and mollusks
 - Bait fish increasing vigor
- Midge fly control
- Support sediment decomposition, delay or improve dredging
- Water parks, resorts, commercial swimming pools



Thank You



